Wir Cimer Cipe in Bispater

Business Office	Pl6 E. Main Stree
Bouth Richmond	
Petersburg Bureau	109 N. Sycamore Stree
Lyncaburg Bureau	
BY MAIL.	One Six Three On
DOSTAGE DAID	Year Mon Mon M

Lynchburg Bureau					
BY MAIL.	One	Six	Three	One	
POSTAGE PAID.	Year.	Mos.	Mos.	Mo	
Daily with Sunday	\$6.0	\$3.00	\$1.50	,55	
Daily without Sunday	4.00	1.00	1.00	.85	
Sunday edition only	200	1.00	.50	.23	
Weekly (Wednesday)	1.00	.50	.25	•••	

vice in Richmond (and suburbs) and Peters

Entered January 27, 1903, at Richmond, Va. as second-class matter under act of Con-gress of March 2, 1879.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1910.

ORDER A SECOND PRIMARY.

The investigation by the subcommittee of the Democratic State Central cal corruption in the Second District is at an end. Testimony and argument

permit them to vote in a second pripary for any Democrat they may see fit to support. By reason of the fraud on both sides, Maynard and Young are equally estopped from claiming that they have a monopoly on the nomina-

The revelation of fraudulent political practice in the Second is such that it ither contestant or contestee the nomince. The people of the Second will

In the meantime, let the grand juries tion into such alleged offenses and vio-

editor, says this week in regard to the proposed Constitutional amendments; At the election on November 8 the people will have a chance to vote for or against four proposed amendments to the present State Constitution. The best thing to do will be to Rill all four of them, but the one which especially needs killing is the plan to extend the legislanity escalons from sixty to ninety days. For a number of years the General Assembly met annually in the first week of December, frittered away the whole winter and frequently took ten days of March to Gispose of the unfinished business. Often there was no quorum on two or the idle days. A long session of Congress, lasting six, eight, or even nine months, is another object lesson in months, is another object lesson in which men should avoid the way of buncombe and blether, extravagant waste of money, time and words.

Josh Billings remarked years ago, "It will be re"If a public speaker can't strike lie" the when the times and the times, and it is said on proposed authority that when the Times of the lead union should alto that when the lead union in the local union should avoid the way of buncombe and blether, extravagant waste of money, time and words.

Josh Billings remarked years ago, "It will be re"If a public speaker can't strike lie" that when the lead union in the lead of the rain and the Times, and it is said on proposed amendments of the lead union should alto that when the local union should a life of the rain should be taken up! It may well be doubted whether any society in Occidental civilization has matrimonial individuation has matrimonial individuations of decitive as that which estitus the fine of the substitute of the commendance of the Queen's over to English when a society and the times of non my like over the death of proof that or saintless of the where any society in Occidental civilization has matrimonial civilization has matrimonial civilization has matr

TARIFF ON FREIGHT.

"The rate on one hundred pounds of clothing from New York 40 Chicago is 75 cents" says the Wall Street Journal As the average suit of ready.

"The rate on one hundred pounds of clothing from New York 40 Chicago is 75 cents" says the Wall Street Journal As the average suit of ready.

"The rate on one hundred pounds of clothing from New York 40 Chicago is 75 cents" says the Wall Street Journal Los Angeles in many respects will consider the parallelism of this case with that at at 10 case with that at 10 case will consider the parallelism of this criminal responsibility, Deplaced the planes tells us that there was a Greek planes tells us that there was a G nal As the average suit of readymade clothing weighs four pounds, a
given to the charges made by the
guit would be carried this distance for
awards of the Times.

Los Angeles in many respects

A fine day to you, Mr. Aviator, and a
in the witne
carat trial
former sold
awards as E 3-4 cents. The relirends are pro-posing to advance the rate from 75 to The representatives and members of Mayor Richardson may truly say

4 cents at the outside. But the con- by such a result organized labor will sumer knows by bitter experience that the consumer pay abundantly for all

cerned at the effort of the railroads in men they could secure F. A.

what he will sooner or later secure, Committee of the honeycomb of politi- price and quality that come from free crats is that insisting upon the direct

The horrible hand of the dynamiter has been upraised in Los Angeles, Rhode Island than the election of ouching off the fuse that sent destruc- splendid Democrat like Brown to the touching off the fuse that sent destruction to property of the value of half seat which Aldrich has held so long FIREBRAND EMPEROR a million dollars and death to the with doubtful distinction. not stand for anything like that. There d'Alene plot as to which Harry Or- check the increasing number of the counties in which fraud has been without justification, the deed of the much divorce in this country to-day It is their bounden duty to sweat of their brows, men who had tical bodies and divorce congresses

of buncombe and blether extravagant waste of money, time and words.

Josh Billings remarked years ago, if a public speaker can't strike ile in twenty minutes, he's either borin' in twenty minutes, he's either borin' in the wrong tool, or he's borin' in the wrong place. We may justly say that, if a lawmaking body can't do its will of the Western Federation of that, if a lawmaking body can't do its will of the Western Federation of that, if a lawmaking body can't do its will of the Western Federation of the divorce probability of the words are the previous through it might be substantially minimized by such reforms in our laws. Men may make laws, but they cannot manufacture compatibility will of the Western Federation of and tolerance and sacrifice. The aphracian in the reigning the proximate solution of the divorce probability of the words are the results of the words are the results of the words are the reigning that the property within sixty days. It is work properly within sixty days, it is not likely to do any better in \$0 or 100 days.

The experience of Virginia is against

Miners by invoking Federal aid in the strike of the union miners at Coeur lem will always be within the domain of education and religion, rather than labor. It was charged on trial that labor. It was charged on trial that the Federation of Miners was responsible for the murder, and Harry Orchard so testified on the witness stand, but the verdict of the jury in all the cases was an acquittal for the officers of the Federation, who were charge, with this criminal responsibility, Despite the verdict, some suspicion still phanes tells us that there was a Greek. Henry Pellatt The experience of Virginia is against the second people of Virginia surely will not stand for the reckless extravagance which will be that the verdict of the jury in all the but the verdict of the jury in all the verd The experience of Virginia is against labor. It was charged on trial that of legislation,

The representatives and members of which works out 3-4 of a cent the labor union in Los Angeles should give every possible assistance to the accordance to the cost of production that can be figured and should lond every effort toward accurately and will assuredly be forced existing at the truth of the matter.

The representatives and members of when he mounts the aeroplane: "I'd give every possible assistance to the officers who will prosecute the case, there was never an aviator so daring as to invite Mr. Taff for a trip. There's light and should lond every effort toward as to invite Mr. Taff for a trip. There's light and should lond every effort toward as to invite Mr. Taff for a trip. There's light and should lond every effort toward as to invite Mr. Taff for a trip. There's light and should lond every effort toward as to invite Mr. Taff for a trip. There's light and should lond every effort toward as to invite Mr. Taff for a trip. There's light and should lond every effort toward as to invite Mr. Taff for a trip. cost of production that can be ligared and should lend every effort fowning a reason.

securately and will assuredly be forced erriving at the truth of the matter, a reason.

en the consumer. The average man if the gully parties are apprehended where the pickpocket! buys two or three suits of clothes and found to be anarchistic fiends, un-

The Democrats of Rhode Island are priming their guns for battle this fail. They met in convention at Providence on Thursday and selected their State ticket and they filled it with the best

cerned at the effort of the railroads in trying to raise freight rates on all the articles that enter into consumption by 90,000,000 people. Yet the average citizen, if he had his way, would gladly pay the railroad, not 3 3-4, but twice or three times that amount in freight, if he could be relieved from the three hundredfold heavier burden of the tariff imposed on ciching, not to help the American citizen, but solely to enrich the woolen trust.

Free competition is what the consumer demands for the railroads and what the will sooner or later secure, what he will sooner or later secure, and the three demands for the railroads and what the consumer demands for the railroads and what he will sooner or later secure, what he will sooner or later secure, and the consumer demands for the railroads and what the consumer demands for the railroads and what the consumer demands for the railroads and what he will sooner or later secure. on the Legislature. Through the pow-

mittee will report its findings to the full committee in session here.

It is our strong conviction that the Democratic State Central Committee in session here should order a second primary, it is to be hoped that the subcommittee will recommend such a step, and with its Rnowledge of the facts in the case, we cannot see how it could do otherwise. At the outset the subcommittee decared that it would "not apply the anodyne, but use the surgeon's knife" ought to be used, and the result of the operation should be to cut the ligature that binds the people to either Young or Maynard and permit them to vote in a second pri-

land will follow in the wake of Maine, and add the smallest of the sisterhood of States to the Democratic column

One of the most perplexing social

a year, and the total increase of connected with any labor organiza. Richmond motorists desiring to onter freight charges to him on the clothes tion in any way, not only will the the Vanderbilt cun races next year will secount would not be more than 3 or majesty of the law be sustained, but please hand in their names now.

Daily Queries and Answers

Address all communications for this column to Query Editor, Times-Dispatch. No mathematical problems will be solved, no coins or stamps valued and no dealers' names will be given.

what he will scorner or later secure, but it would be infinitely more to the comfort and well-being of this country if the American public could find a leader and a party that would gain for the consumer the benefits both in price and quality that come from free competition in an open market.

The Wall Street Journal is right when it says:

on the Legislature. Through the powers the power of the machine thus obtained, Nellow with the sent that state and nation.

Aldrich has retained his teat the sons of Liberty, and they were the Sons of Liberty, and they were the Sons of Liberty, and they did they necomplish?

The Sons of Liberty.

Who were the Sons of Liberty, and they do they was a society of an expectance of the consumer the benefits both in price and quality that come from free competition in an open market.

The Wall Street Journal is right the Legislature has prevented the

inther of Clovis, was opened in 1853, there were found besides the skeleton of his horse and his page, his arms, etc., more than three hundred of what the French heralds mistook for bees, "of the purest gold, their wings being inlaid with a red stone like cornelian." These small ornaments resembling bees were only what, in French, are called "Flerons," supposed to have been attached to the harness of the war horse. The "bees" were sent to Louis XIV., but it was Napoleon who had them sprinkled over the imperial robes as emblematic of the enterprise and activity of the Napoleonic dynasty. The modern opinion is that the French "Fleur-de-lis" is really a bee with its wings outstretched, which would make the royal and the imperial emblems identical, but differently interpreted.

Taft's Cabinet,
Please publish the names of the men
who compose President Taft's Cabinet,
M. Bawwn,
Secretary of State, Philander C. Knox;
Treasury, Franklin MacVeagh, War,
Jacob M. Dükinson; Attorney-General,
George W. Wickersham; PostmasterGeneral, Frank H. Hitchcock; Navy,
George von Lengerke Meyer; Interior,
Richard A. Ballinger; Agriculture,
James Wilson, and Commerce and Labor, Charles Nagel,

Population of Leading Cities.
Kindly publish names of the largest cities in the United States, and figures showing population of same according to census of 1910.

JOHN D. HENDERSON.
The twelve largest cities in the United States, according to the figures of 1910, are New York, 4,766,833; Chicago, 2,185,283; Philadelphia, 1,549,008; St. Louis, 687,029; Boston, 670,585; Baltimore, cestimated) 570,000; Cleveland, 580,663; Pittsburg, 53,905; Detroit, 465,766; Burfalo, 423,715; Milwaukee, 378,857, and Cincinnati, 364,waukee, 373,857, and Cincinnati, 364,-

Origin of "Fleur-de-Lis."

What is the origin of the French fleur-de-lis, and why its peculiar shape?

Napoleon I, wishing to have some regal emblem more ancient than the vice-President was not electric deby the people?

Richard Mentor Johnson, of Kentucky, in 1837. No candidate for the vice-Presidency received a majority of the electoral votes, and according to the terms of the Constitution, the stances.

When the tomb of Childeric, the

IS A PEACEFUL RULER

idently unaware that this correct form of addressg of England, as everys lived at court, or who
iny sort of intimacy with
house of England, pernows. The phrase "Your
ut rarely used in ordinary
or even in current official
ig reserved for very cerestons and formal doculking and all the princes
are invariably addressed
file not "Madam," but
he form of address used
to Queen Mary, to Queen
ut to all the princesses of
family. The nurses and
of the only daughter of
are accustomed to address
teess Mary." But people
know her so well are
dress her as "Ma'am," and
sed occasions when it has
e droll to hear an aged
'essing a toddling princess.

Sir.—In your opposition to the proposed from the Groups are accustomed to address have ment of the groups are accustomed to address have ment of the groups are accustomed to address have ment of the groups and the chart of the sum of the proposed constitutional amendments, you have mentioned Mossrs. Byrd, Bowman and Baicer as being opposed to some obliged to addressing a toddling princess as "Ma'am."

It is a pity, under the circumstances, that the English newspapers should not have mentioned Mossrs. Byrd and Baicer and the sum of the English newspapers should not have mentioned Mossrs. Byrd and Baicer and the form of the groups and the House" for session 1910, and the sessions of the "House" for session 1910, and the sessions of the "House" for session 1910, and the sessions of the "House" for session 1910, and the sessions of the "House" for session 1910, and the sessions of the House for session in first and Baicer and

In the annals of crime in America, there is no chapter to parallel this butchery, unless it be the Coeur d'Alene plot as to which Harry Orchard testified. In the twinkling of an eye, without provocation and without justification, the deed of the unseen assassin hurled a score of souls into Eternity, the souls of men who were earning their bread in the sweat of their brows, men who had deed on no wrong whatsoever.

This latest appearance of the hidcous head of anarchy is a reproach to the ration in which we live. Though it to kook place on the soil of our country, such an outrage is un-American, bester of the most positive down that the problem, offering all the took place on the soil of our country, and democracy an insane hope. In a mainor of free people there is no place of or the bomb of the butcher of men.

Such a colossal crime as that at Loss a Angeles is repugnant to the very spirit.

The such as colossal crime as that at Loss and allower laws do not check the angeles and carbines will take at least four or live department at early and companied and the problem, offering all manifolds and companied of the homb of the butcher of men.

Such a colossal crime as that at Loss is that uniform laws do not check the angeles of angeles is repugnant to the very spirit ate of divorce. The annals of a problem of the such as a proposal to that of the problem, after the care for rulers who have contributed and still contributed and still contributed and still contributed and the contribut

This latest appearance of the infloors or to the good government and some and an early as a represent to the part of the contract of the antique of the anti

Lelpsic, Berlin and Heidelberg, was elected to his father's chair of professor of political economy at the University of Athens, has been for several years the chief counsel of the Greek ministry of foreign affairs, and was the second delegate of Greece at the last conference of The Hague. He is married to a very charming woman, adaughter of the late Karatheodory Pasha, the well-known Turkish statesman, minister and ambassador, who for many years was governor-general and, prince of Samos. (Copyright, 1910, by the Brentwood Company.)

Voice of the People

Communications must not contain more than 300 words. Tain more than 300 words.

When this limit is exceeded letters will be returned.

No anonymous communications will be necepted.

A stumped envelope, with the writer's address, must accompany every communication.

The Proposed Constitutional Amendments.

To the Editor of The Times-Dispatch: Sir,-In your opposition to the proposed constitutional amendments, you

the Democratic party is responsible for them.

As a member of the "House" for sassions 1908 and 1910, I admit, as an numble member and a Democrat, my responsibility, and in my feeble way, propose to assume it and vote at the coming election, as Iddi in the "House," or the four amendments. I don't remember that the Democratic papers in Virginia made any stir about these amendments while pending in the Legislature. Men and press can change views. I am not reflecting in the least on Messrs. Byrd, Bowman and Baker, for they were our leaders in both "Houses"—1908 and 1910, and it would be a loss to their counties and to the State were they not returned to the Legislature of 1912. Their names have been in print as to these amendments, and I think I have the right to refer to their records. Again: in your editorial of September 22, "The Petty Caesar," you said a prominent citizen of one of the Tidewater counties had remarked that his county treasurer." As attempting to be a dictator in his county or words of like import; now, I hope you will give the name of the citizen, so this fact can be settled. It is simple justice to all the Tidewater treasurers for the citizen's name to be given. Speak out, Mr. Editor, Mr. Citizen, or any one who heard Mr. Citizen, or any one who heard Mr. Citizen, or any one who heard Mr. Citizen say this. I would like to see, it possible, only Democrats vote on these amendments, and let our party be responsible at the general election for their ratification or rejection. These amendments are important, and the campaign against them has been comparatively of short duration, and now some of our Democratic papers are so much opposed, I am convinced it would be well to call a Democratic convention and let the cohvertion decide on these measures, and then Democratic would be well to call a Democratic papers are so much opposed, I am convinced the would be well to call a Democratic convention and let the cohvertion decide on these measures, and then Democratic would be verything that may desensions

with relatives in Richmond,
Mrs. Virginia Haw will leave Tuesday for Goochland county.
Mrs. Charles Bridges was the guest

of her sister, Mrs. Hugh Denoon, in Richmond, on Friday. Miss Denzel Hunt will leave Monday

KILLED BY TRAIN

[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]

Farmville, Va., October 2 .- James M Wilson, a well-known farmer of Cumenger train of the Tidewater and Western Railway last night and instartly killed. He was walking the track in the direction of Farmville. and when within four miles of the town the train overtook him. He was about forty-five years lof age, and was considered one of the best farmers in this section. He was unmarried. His remains were not discovered unt'l this morning when a colored woman saw them alongside the track. A coroller's inquest was held this morning, the verdict being that he came to death as stated above. The funeral will take place to-morrow afternoon at 3 ociock from the home in Cumberland county.

BODIES STILL IN MINE

GRAND PRIZE RACE MAY BE CANCELED

Action Contemplated on Account of Saturday's Slaugh-

New York, October 2 .- The Board of Supervisors of Nassau county, Long Island, will hold a special meeting tocancelling the permit for the grand prize automobile race, scheduled to be

ager of the Long Island Motor Parkway, is authority for the statement that nothing but official interference shall stop the grand prize.

Several drivers booked to participate in the event have demanded more adequate policing of the course, and tonight William Pickens, manager of Barney Oldfield, gave out the following message, which he says Oldfield sent from Chicago;

"Withdraw my entry from grand prize race unless course will be guarded completely by troops. I am unwilling to risk my neck and car."

Several members of the Nassau county Board of Supervisors are undecided whether to attribute yesterday's fatalities to lack of policing or to the carelessness of spectators.

DR. GUDGER A SUICIDE

or not. I don't want any dissensions at the polls; let us have harmony in our party. We are now in absolute authority in Virginia, and let us avoid everything that may even mot to district in may be wrong; if so, I mean for the best. Let "The Supreme" in Virginia, with all the other "Democratic lights," keep the Democratic party intact, and free from strife and party

Son of Ex-Congressman, Asheville, N. C., October 2,-Dr. Hu-bert B Gudger, who committed sul-cide in a New York hotel to-day, was the youngest son of Ex-Congressmon J M. Gudger, Jr., who is the present Democratic congressional nominee from Democratic congressional nominee from the Tenth District. Dr. Gudger, who was twenty-six years old, left this city, where he spent the summent with his parents, last Friday evening, accompanied by his parents. It was the latter's intention to place their son in a New York sanatorium. He had been suffering from nervous troubles, superinduced, it is thought, by nara study and overwork. He is survived by his parents, one brother and one sisof Congressman Langley of Kentucky

RIOT ON CIRCUS TRAIN

White Man Is Shot to Death by Negro

Augusta, Ga., October 2.—Following serious rioting early this morning aboard the first section of the Hagenback-Wallace circus train en route from Columbia, S. C., to Augusta, in which a white man was shot to death. which a white man was shot to death, a negro forced to jump from the fast moving train and an attempt made to rob employes of the circus, wholesale arrests were made by the Augusta police on the arrival of the train here. Three negrous, one of whom confessed a part in the trouble on the train, are held in the county jail to-night on the charge of murder and rioting.

held in the county jall to-night on the charge of murder and rioting.

Paul A. Williams, a Southern Railway shipping clerk at Columbia, was shot to death, his body robbed and then thrown from the train. An unknown negro was forced to jump from the train and is helieved to have been killed. J. C. Weekly, a companion of Williams, saved himself from the fury of the negro rowdies by concealing Williams, saved himself from the fury of the negro rowdies by concealing himself beneath a canvas on the train. Shortly after these three men boarded the train John Wilson and Elliam Clark, negro employes of the circus, quarreled with Williams and Weekly, according to the confession of William Graham, a negro circus hand, and Wilson shot Williams, Clark forced the unknown negro to leap from the train, and the two then started a search for Weekly, who had disappeared. Following this, the negroes are said to

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

NATIONAL PROPERTY. Make this Bank Your Bank.

National State and City Bank

OF RICHMOND, VA.

Capital . . \$1,000,000.00 Surplus : . \$ 600,000.00

WM. H. PALMER, President. JOHN S. ELLETT, Vice-President. WM. M. HILL, Vice-President. J. W. SINTON, Vice-President.

Three per cent, per annum interest allowed on Savings Deposits, com-pounded every six months.